

**RADWIN *FiberinMotion***<sup>®</sup>

**RADWIN**

## **Train-to-Ground Wireless Broadband Communications**

Ron Porter, Transportation Solution Expert

**THE WIRELESS CONNECTIVITY CHOICE**

# General

- RADWIN is a leading provider of **Sub-6 GHz broadband wireless solutions** for telecom operators, transportation, public safety, critical facilities, oil & gas
- Offers **carrier class** high capacity, wireless solutions for fixed and mobile connectivity
- Complete portfolio of point-to-point, point-to-multipoint and mobility solutions
- Proven installed base in over 150 countries
- Global presence with offices in major locations and a network of partners



# RADWIN Target Markets

## Carrier Market:

High-capacity access and backhaul connectivity to underserved urban and rural environments and advanced small-cell Non-Line-of-Sight (NLOS) backhaul in dense urban environments



## Vertical Market:

broadband wireless transmission for government and enterprise, including fixed and mobile video and data applications



## Public Transportation:

Highly reliable wireless train-to-ground communications, including complex environments addressing winding underground tunnels and NLOS scenarios



Honolulu Light Rails



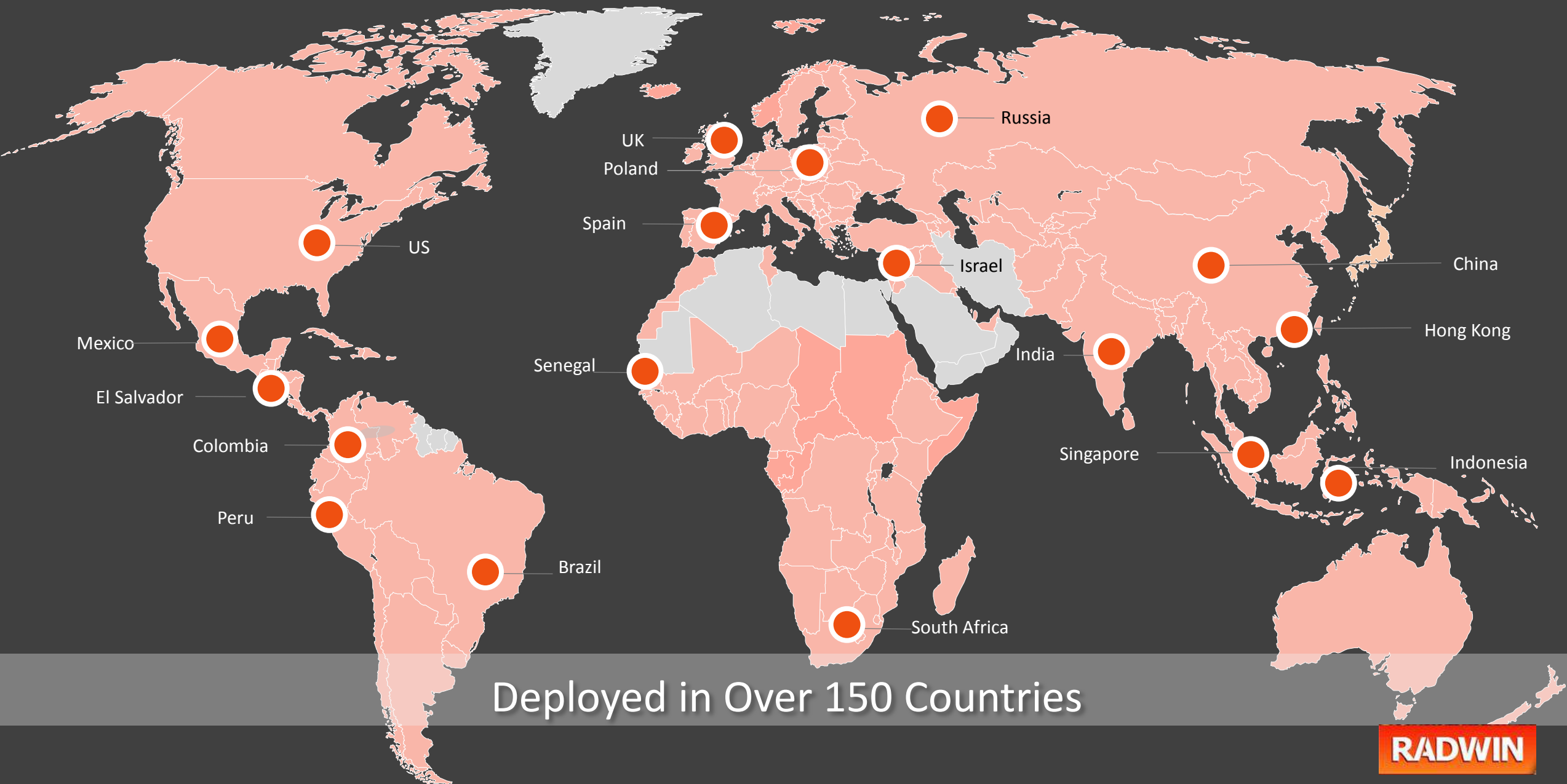
Rome Metro



Moscow Metro



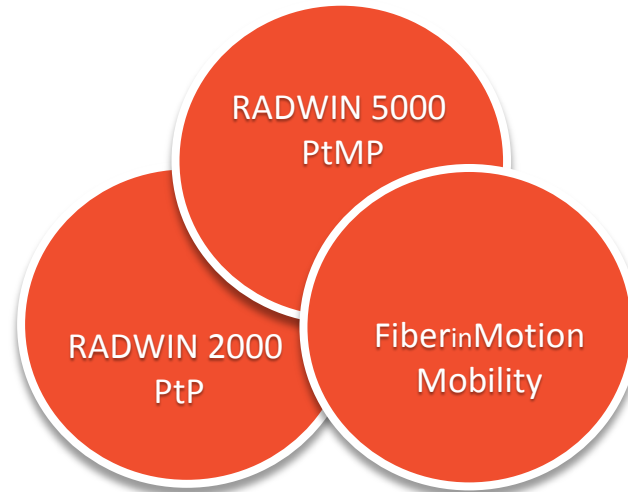
Ukraine Railways



Deployed in Over 150 Countries



# RADWIN Solutions for Vertical Markets



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## RADWIN SOLUTIONS FOR RAIL & METRO

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# Broadband Services for Transportation

## OPERATIONS

- Signaling and CBTC
- PA systems
- Information offload at Depot
- Maintenance information

## SAFETY & SECURITY

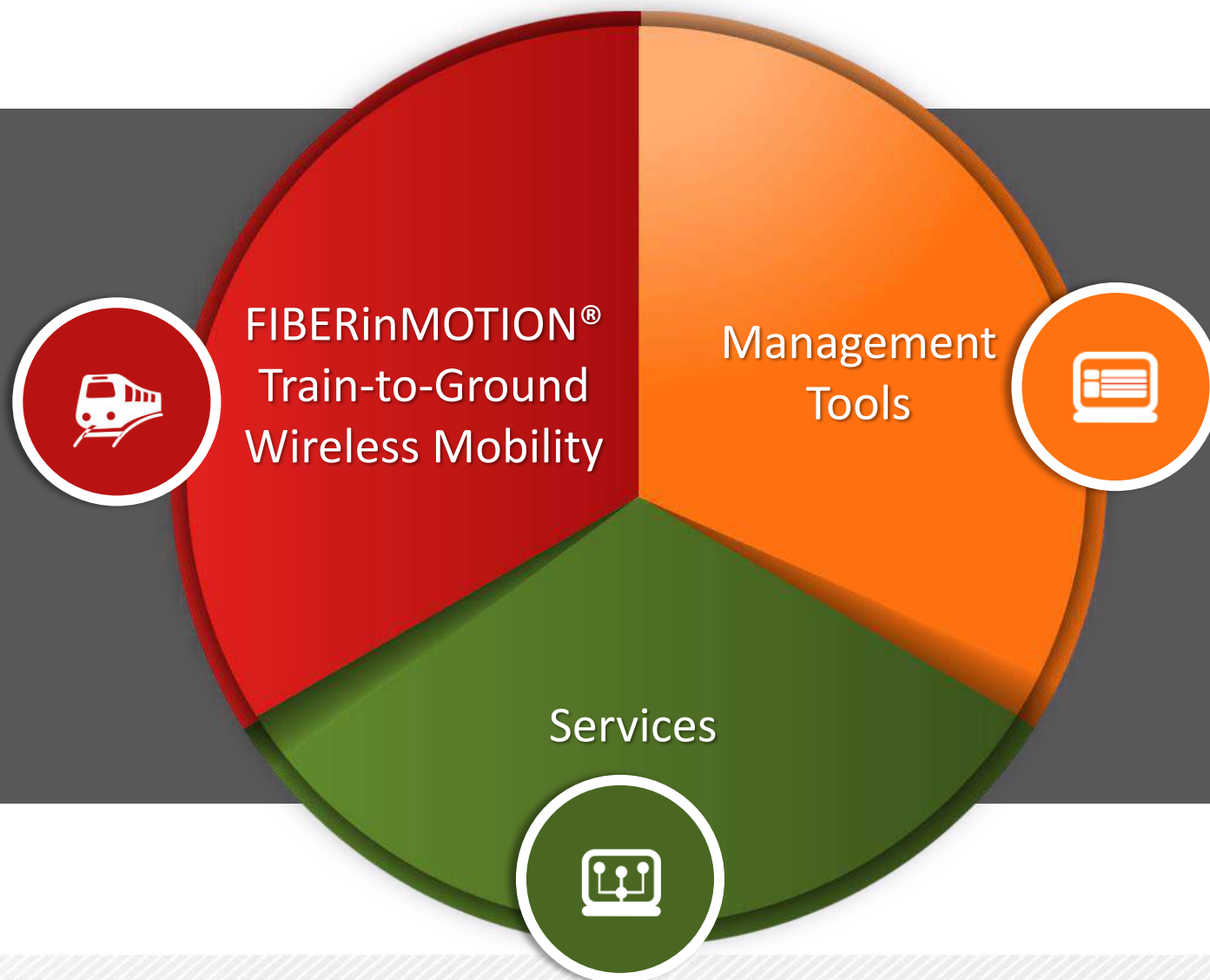
- Real time CCTV
- Level crossing real-time view by the driver
- Stations view by the driver

## PASSENGER SERVICES

- Internet access (Wi-Fi)
- PIS - Passenger Information Systems (news, weather, commercials)
- VOD- Video On Demand



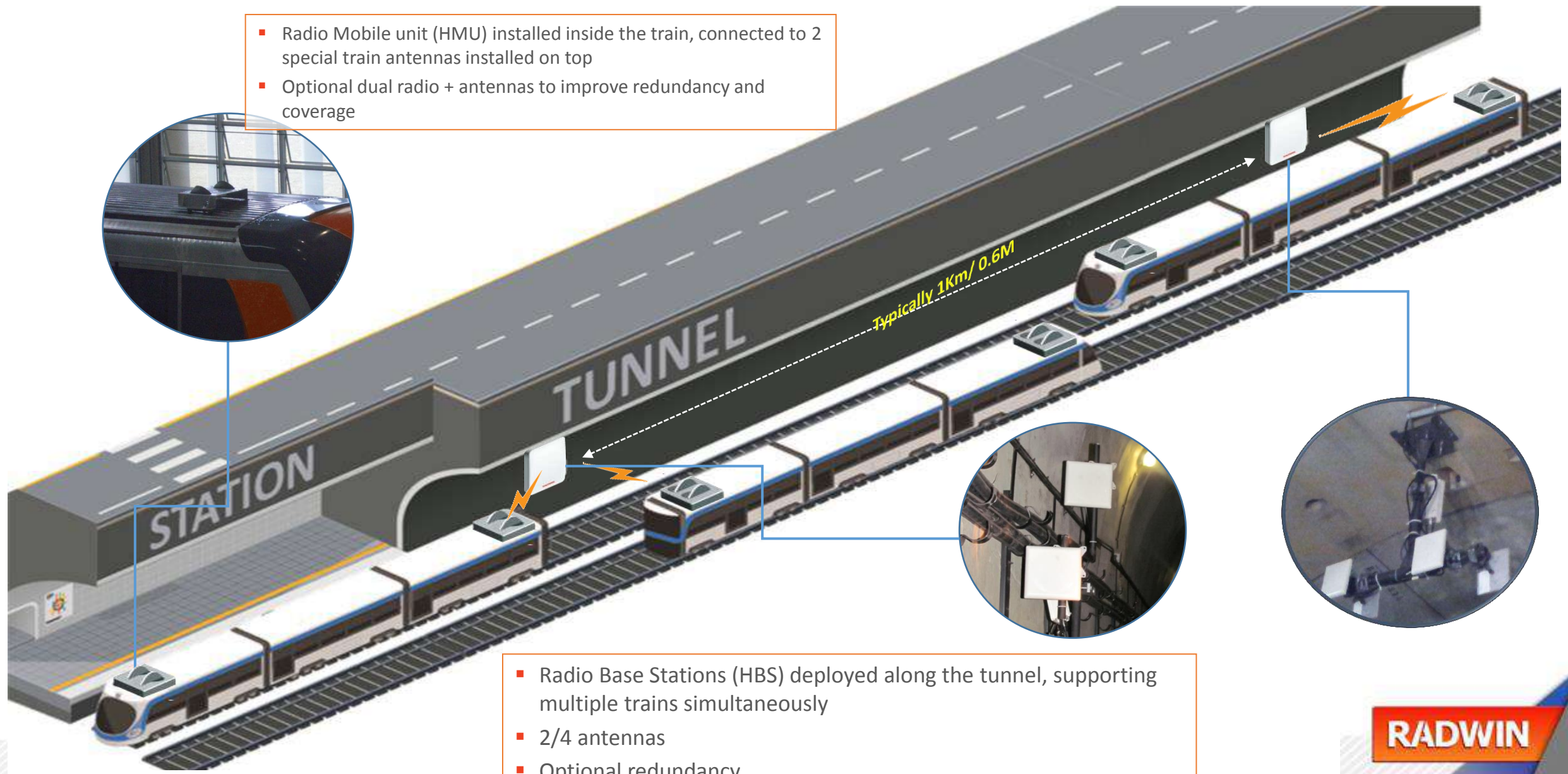
# Complete Solution for Train-to-Ground Communications





# RADWIN FiberinMotion Solution Architecture - Underground

- Radio Mobile unit (HMU) installed inside the train, connected to 2 special train antennas installed on top
- Optional dual radio + antennas to improve redundancy and coverage



- Radio Base Stations (HBS) deployed along the tunnel, supporting multiple trains simultaneously
- 2/4 antennas
- Optional redundancy



# RADWIN FiberinMotion Solution Architecture – Above Ground

- Radio Base Stations (HBS) deployed along the route, supporting multiple trains simultaneously
- 2/4 antennas directed eastbound and westbound for extended coverage
- Optional redundancy

- Radio Mobile unit (HMU) installed on-board the train, connected to 2 x train antennas installed on top
- Optional dual radio + antennas to improve redundancy and coverage

## RADWIN FiberinMotion Highlights (1)

- High capacity: Installed and proven to deliver up to 100Mbps per Base Station / Mobile Unit
- Extended coverage for each Base Station
  - Up to 1Km/0.6miles underground
  - Up to 5Km/3miles above ground
- High speed – up to 300 KMH / 190 MPH
- Uplink / Downlink configurable asymmetric traffic
- Guaranteed bandwidth per train
- Seamless handover < 50msec (without a controller)



## RADWIN FiberinMotion Highlights (2)

- Guaranteed bandwidth per train
- QoS over the air, enabling prioritization of multiple services
- Optional redundancy 1+1
- Low & fixed latency and jitter
- IP67 outdoor support
- Support of railway standards
  - EN 50155, EN 61373, EN 50121
- Multiband support in a single H/W
- Customization capabilities (special frequencies, architecture, etc.)



# RADWIN Solutions for Rail & Metro – Management Tools

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## MANAGEMENT TOOLS

- Network Planner
- Radio Network Management
- Real-time Performance Monitoring
- Offline Analysis application
- Drive Test Tool

# 1. RADWIN Manager

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- SNMP based local and remote management
- Management of a complete Link with a single IP address
- On Line Monitor of the air interface and the services
- Supports Traps and Alarms
- Includes:
  - Local and remote
  - “Over the air” SW upgrade for multiple links
  - Performance Monitoring
  - Active Alarms
  - Backward compatibility

**RADWIN Manager (Operator)**

File Configuration Tools Maintenance Help

Link Configuration Link Installation Installation Mode Site: A Site: B Get Diagnostics Clear Counters Log Off Help(F1)

**Link: TPSF\_BTT**

Link ID: EBG\_20561334  
 Services: 7xE1+ Ethernet  
 Frequency [GHz]: 5.820  
 Band: 5.730-5.845 GHz FCC/IC  
 Channel BW [MHz]: 20  
 Rate [Mbps]: Adaptive  
 Status: Link Active

**Site: A**

IP Address: 192.168.1.101  
 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0  
 Trap Destination: 0.0.0.0

**Site: B**

IP Address: 192.168.1.102  
 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0  
 Trap Destination: 0.0.0.0

**Updates**

**NEW!**  
**High-Capacity 3.65 Solution!**

Location: A B

**Radio Interface:**

RSS [dBm]	-54	-54
Tx Ratio [%]	50.0/50.0	100

**Ethernet Service:** Rx/Tx Rate Units: Mbps Fps

Estimated Throughput [Mbps]	36.5	36.5
Rx Rate	0	0
Tx Rate	0	0

**TDM Service:** Counters Display Mode: Accumulative Current

TDM Block Failure Ratio:  $< 4.1 \times 10E-7$   $< 4.1 \times 10E-7$

Error [Blocks]: 0 0

E1 Ports

1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15
2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16

Frequency: 5.820 GHz

**Events Log**

Number	Date & Time	Message	Trap Source	IP Address
000001	27/02/2012 16:30:12	Connected to A.	Internal	

Connection Available Connection Mode: Network IP Address: 192.168.1.101 RADWIN 2000 Encrypted Link

## 2. RADWIN RNMS Network Management

Features	PLATINUM
Managed Links	Up to 10,000
Managing Clients	10
Automatic Network Discovery	✓
Hierarchical Network Views	✓
Performance Monitoring and Trend Reports	✓
Scheduled Report Generation	✓
User Access Control Management	✓
Distributed Polling Agent Architecture	✓
SNMP Protocols v1, v2c and Secure SNMP v3	✓
Remote Java Console Connection to RNMS Server	✓
Backup Server	✓
Support Services	Advanced support including onsite service





# 3. RADWIN Drive Test Tool

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## Drive Test Tool

- Data collected while driving along the track can be aggregated and displayed in a KMZ summary file:
  - RSS, data rate, speed, GPS location, etc.
- Used for advanced analysis and troubleshooting



# 4. Real Time Monitoring Tool

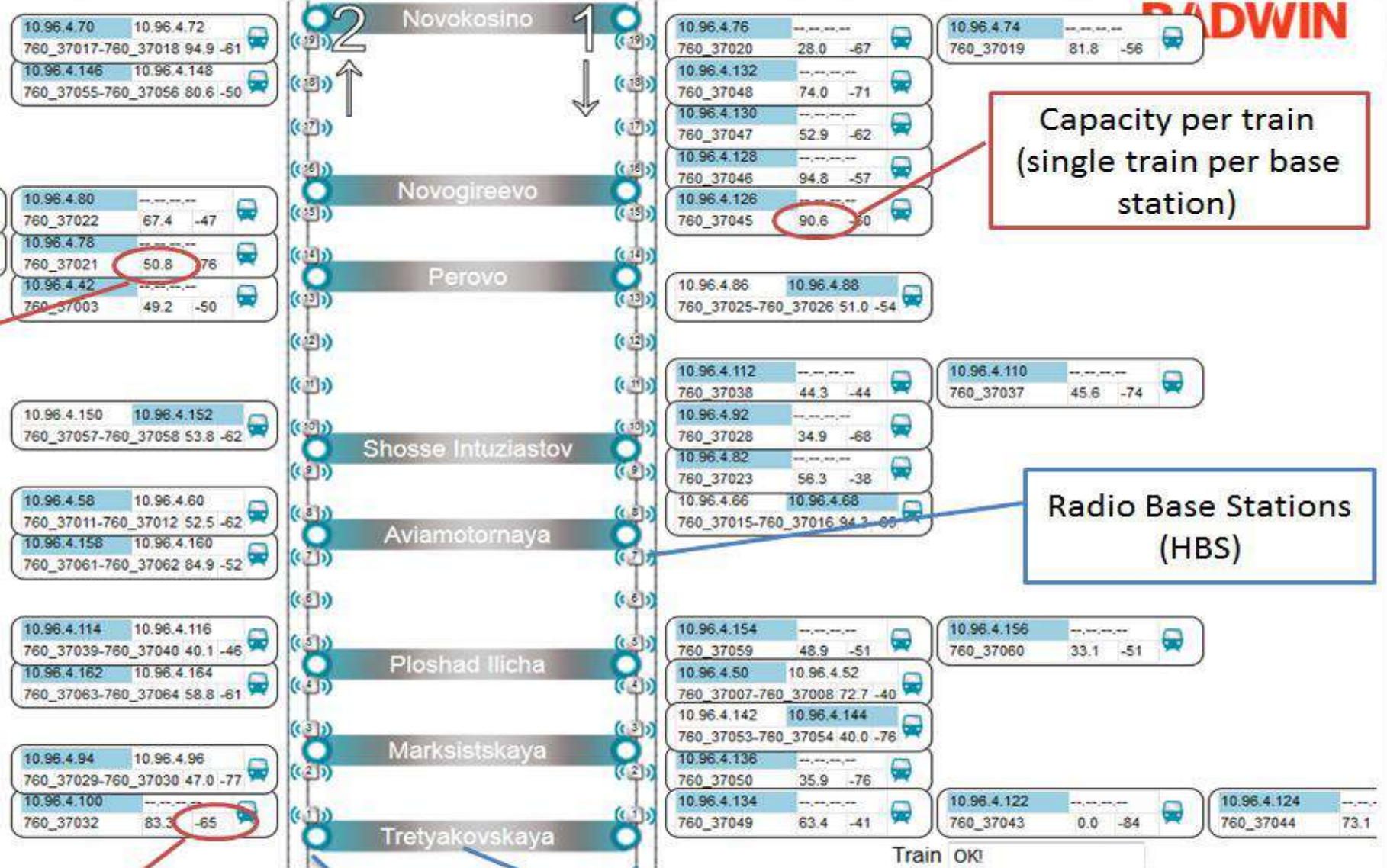
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## Real time monitoring tool

- Snap shot tracking and monitoring
- Location, RSS, data rate
- Trains distribution along the track  
(connection to bases)
- Customized per rail/metro system

Pause	Restart	Resume	X1
X2	X4	X8	X10

System: Moscow Metro	
Line	8 Kalininskaya
Stations	8
Bases	19
Length	19.7 Km
Mobile Radios	34
Avg Capacity / Mobile Radio	58.6Mb/s
Download	317Mb/s↓
Date	03/19/14 18:03:37



Capacity per train  
(2 trains per base station)

Capacity per train  
(single train per base station)

Radio Base Stations  
(HBS)

RSS Level

Dual  
Tunnels

Stations

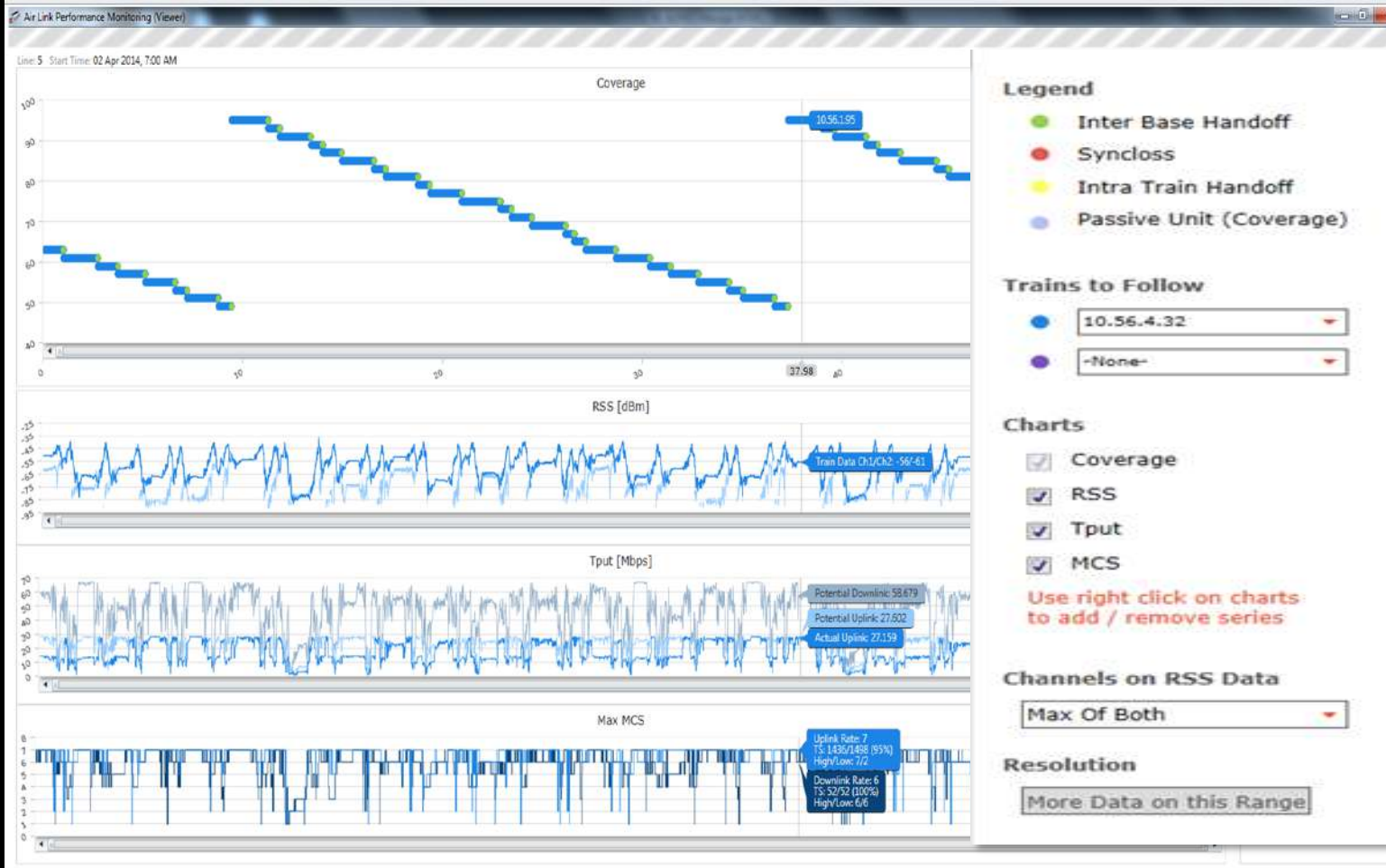
Train OK!

# 5. ALPM – Air Link Performance Monitoring

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**ALPM – Air Link Performance Monitoring tool** (offline database analysis)

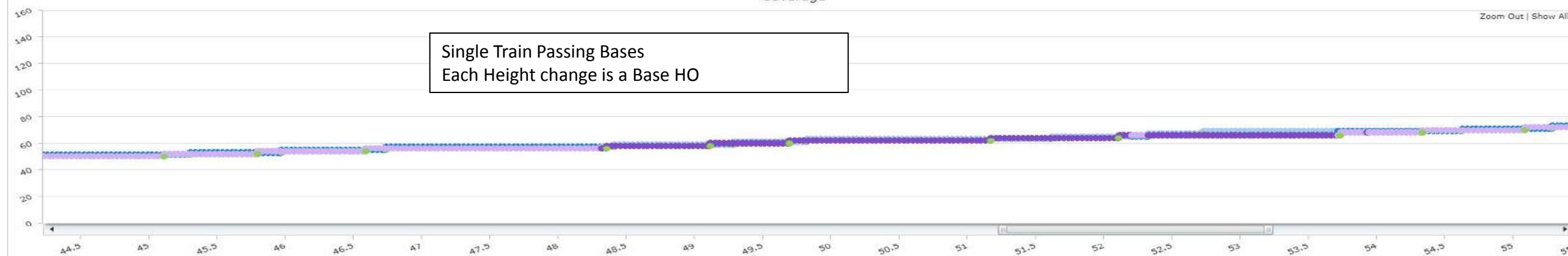
- Accumulation of all relevant events to enable in-depth analysis and performance optimization during implementation as well as on-going operations



Line: 10 Start Time: 04 Nov 2014, 3:00 PM

### Coverage

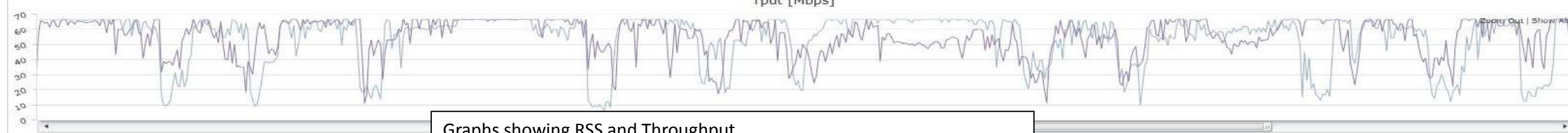
Single Train Passing Bases  
Each Height change is a Base HO



### RSS [dBm]



### Tput [Mbps]



Graphs showing RSS and Throughput.  
2 lines represent each HMU on-board the train  
System automatically assures, the HMU with higher data rate is the active one per train  
Typical throughput – 70Mbps per train





# RADWIN Solutions for Rail & Metro - Services

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# Services

- Radio Planning
- System Design (networking and synchronization aspects)
- Site Survey
- On the Job Training
- POC, trials on-site support
- Network commissioning
- Performance analysis
- Post-sales services
- Customization (radio, networking, synchronization, management tools)



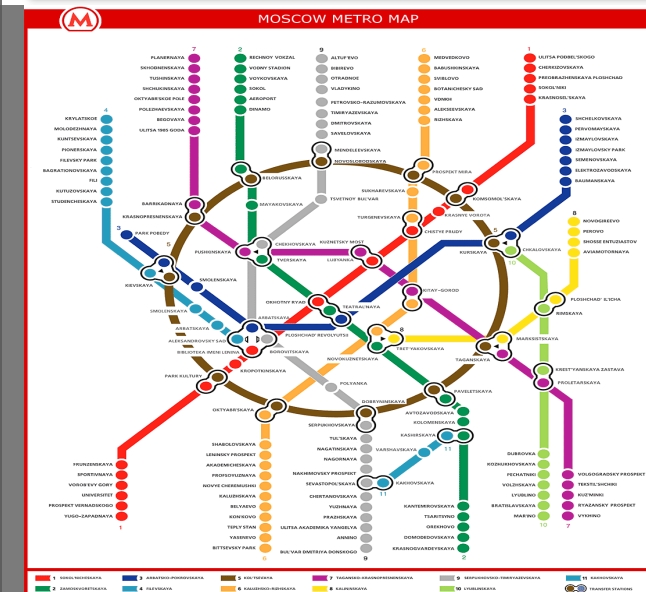
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## CASE STUDY EXAMPLES

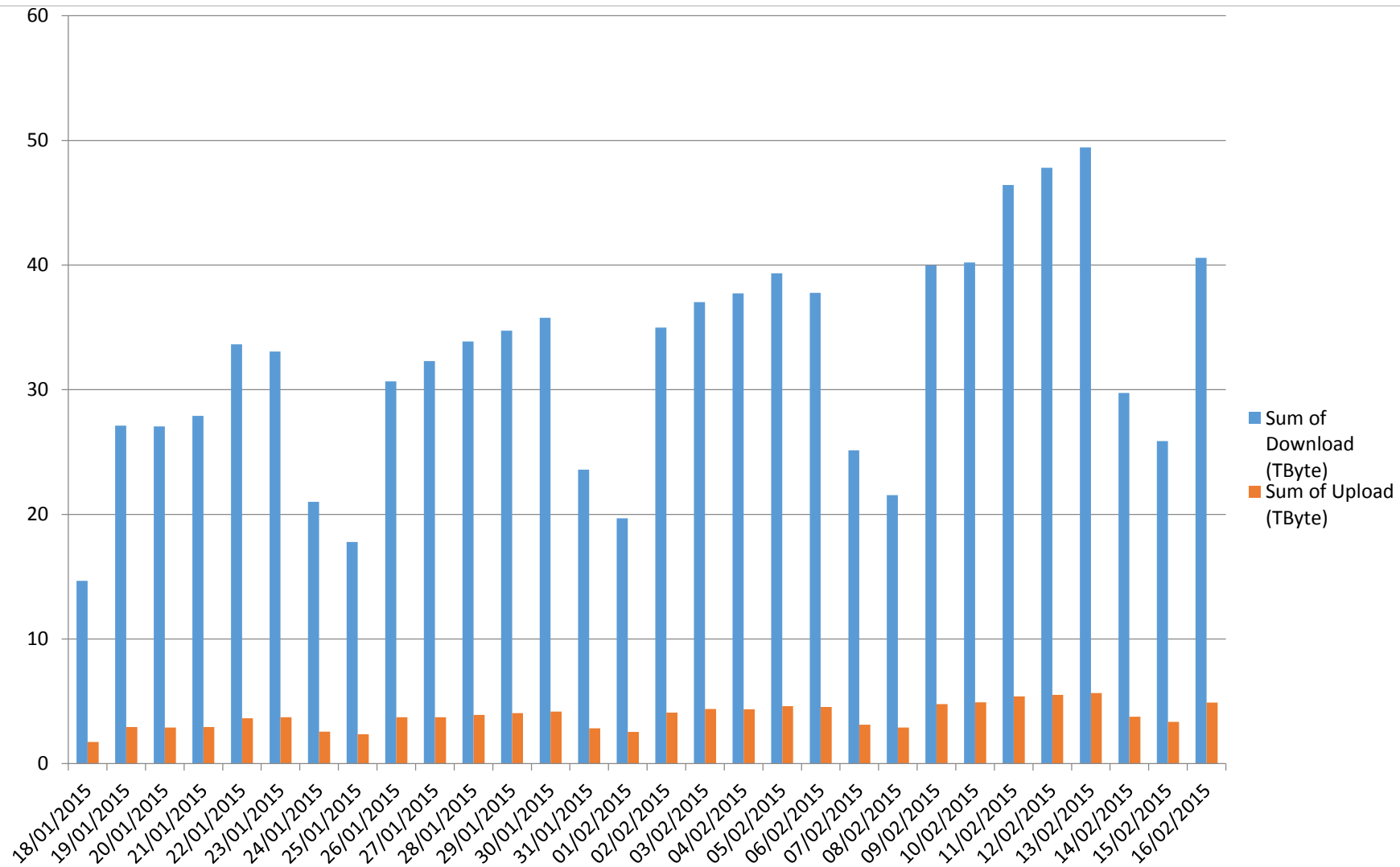
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# Metro Moscow (Russia): Broadband Wi-Fi for Passengers

- No. 3 in the world (9 million passengers/day)
  - 12 lines
  - 700 trains
  - 180 stations
  - 325Km / 200Miles length
- RADWIN Train-to-Ground solutions chosen after evaluation thanks to capacity and coverage
- Deployment of entire project in 14 months !
- Current performance:
  - 90 Mbps per Base station
  - Base station every ~900 meters



# Moscow Metro – Daily Traffic Statistics



# Honolulu Light Rail – New Project

- New line – elevated train over 20 KM
- Requirements for real-time connectivity: 35Mbps per train
- Applications include: CCTV, PA and operational data
- RADWIN won after successful trials, demonstrating highest capacity and longest coverage
- Implementation expected during 2015-2016



# Broadband Wi-Fi on Trains - Europe

## Application:

- High-speed Internet access on-board trains travelling along 1,350 Km / 850 Miles of tracks
- 70% of the wayside network deployed

## RADWIN Solution:

- Up to 35Mbps per train over distances of up to 5 KM between base stations (20MHz)
- RADWIN 2000 point-to-point used for backhaul to fiber termination points
- Frequency Re-Use – single frequency customized solution

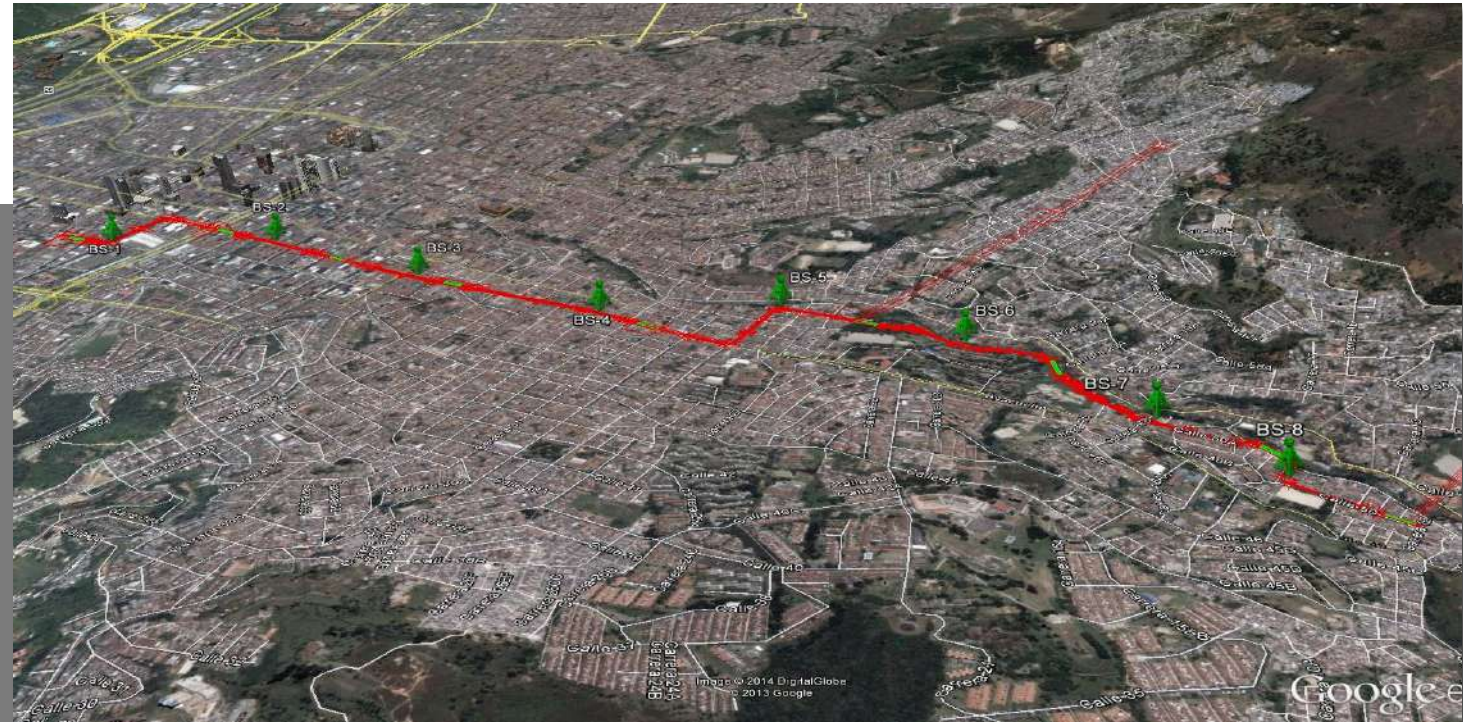






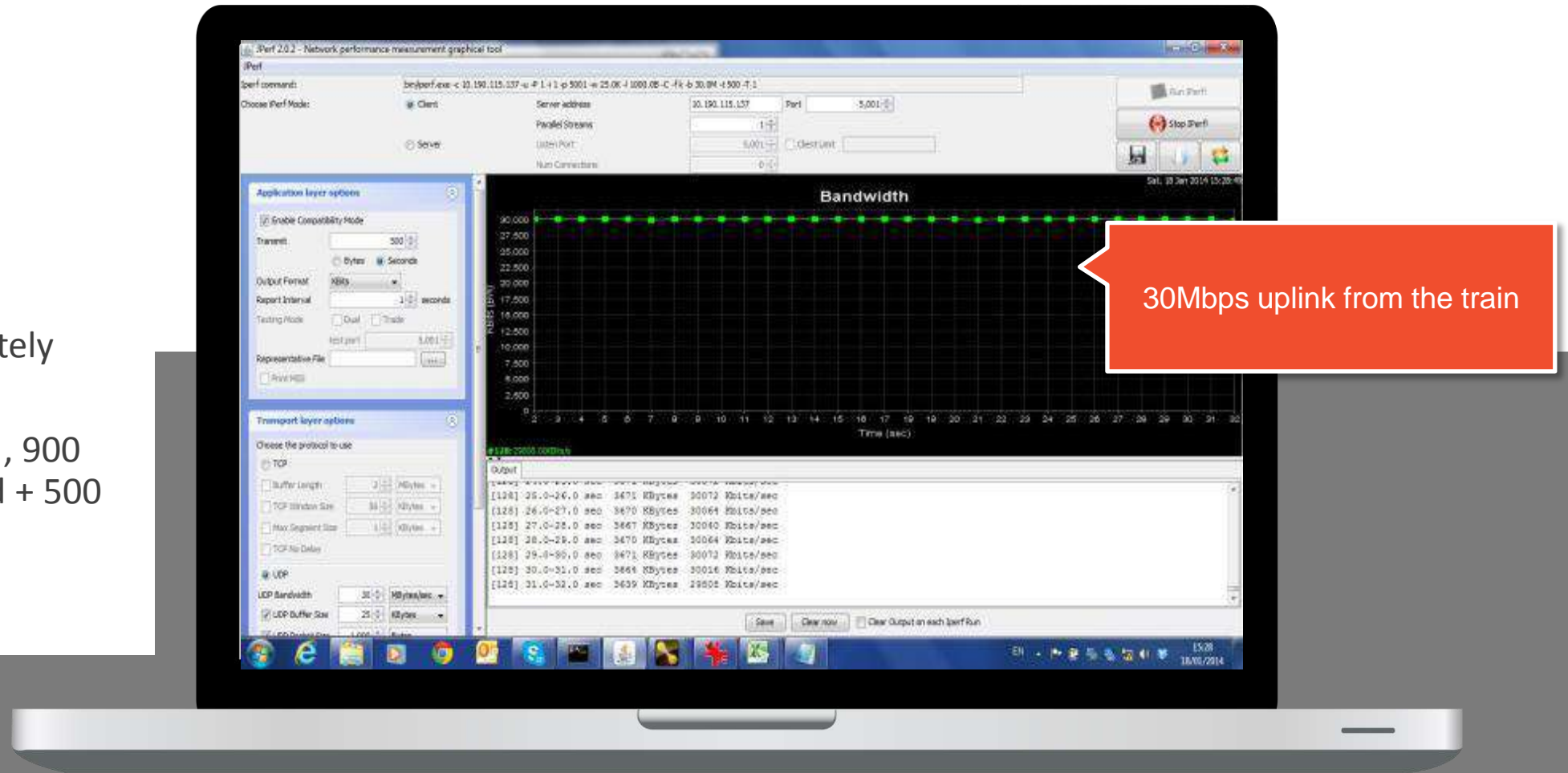
# Metro Medellin – New Project

- New line under construction
- Provide real-time CCTV
- Implementation expected during 2015

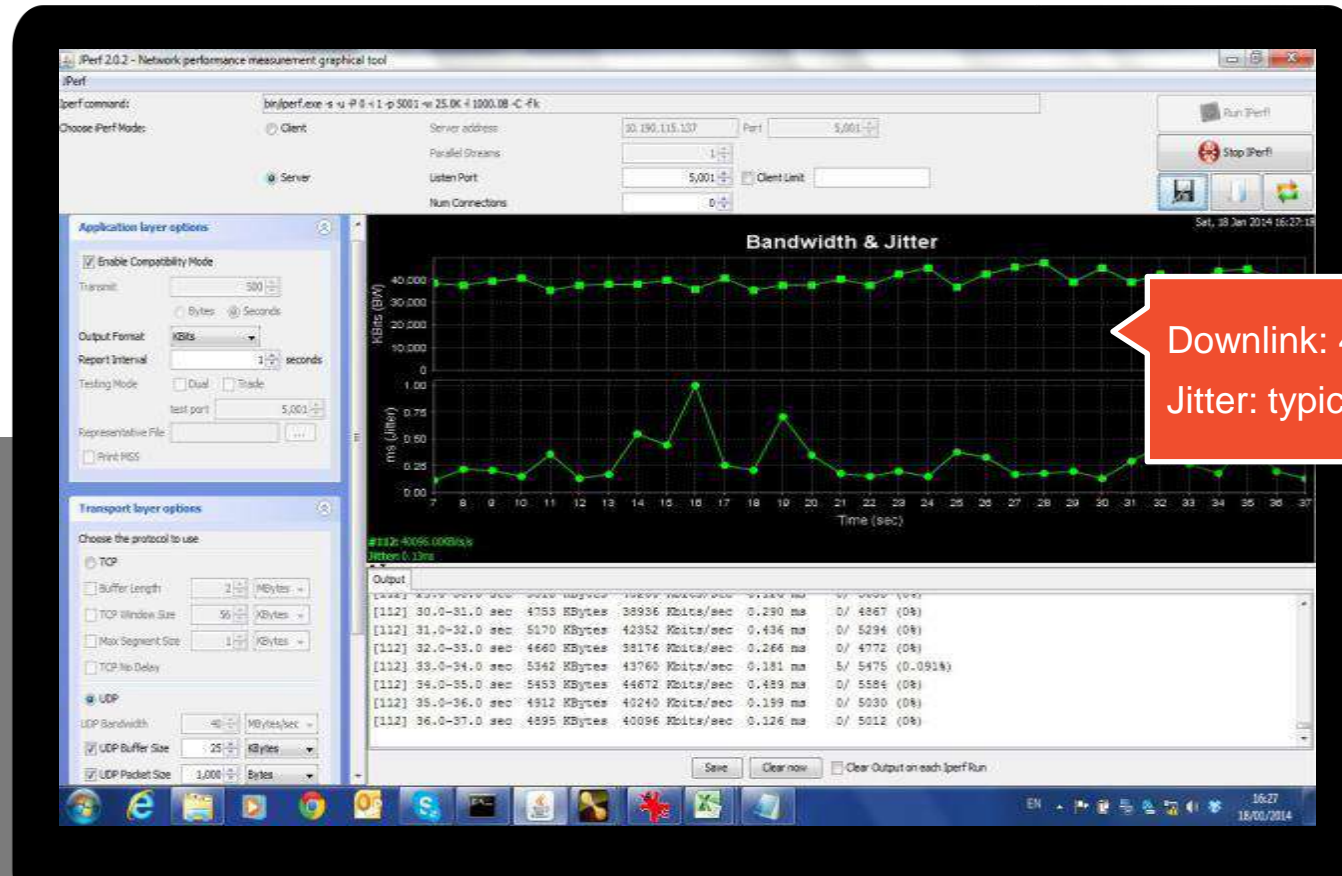


# Recent Trial results (Metro Operator in APAC): Uplink Capacity

- Two sites approximately 0.9 Km apart
- Total track of 1.4 km , 900 meter above ground + 500 meter tunnel
- 5.8 GHz, 40 MHz

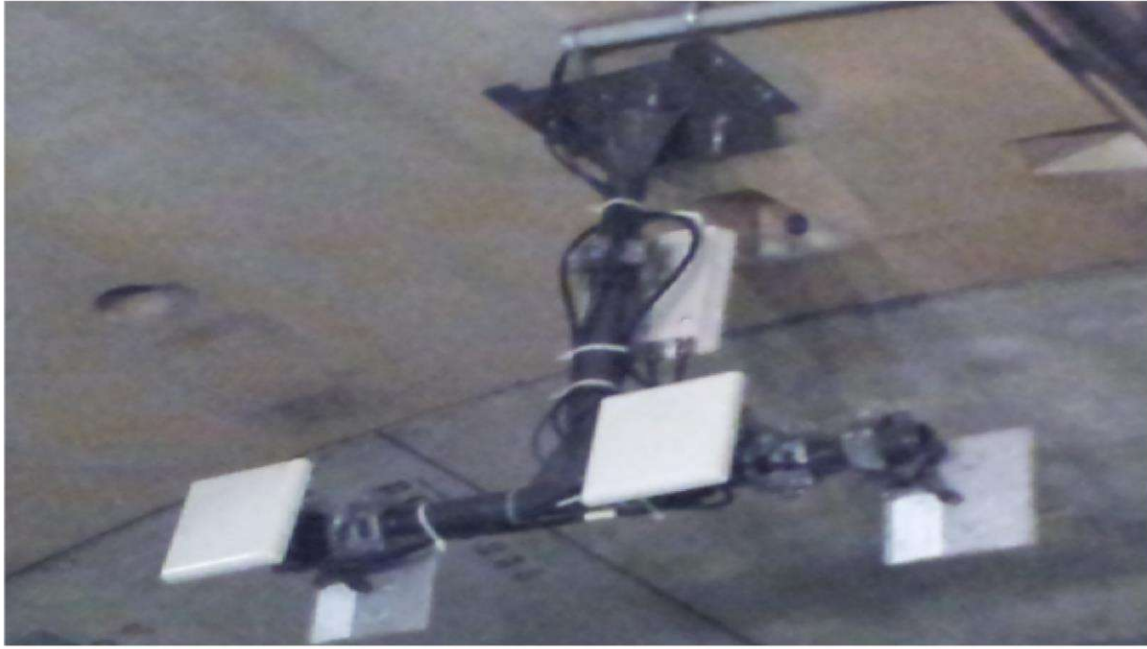


# Recent Trial Results (Metro Operator in APAC): Downlink Capacity (Simultaneous) & Jitter



Downlink: 40 Mbps  
Jitter: typical less than 1 mSec

# Ceiling Installation Examples



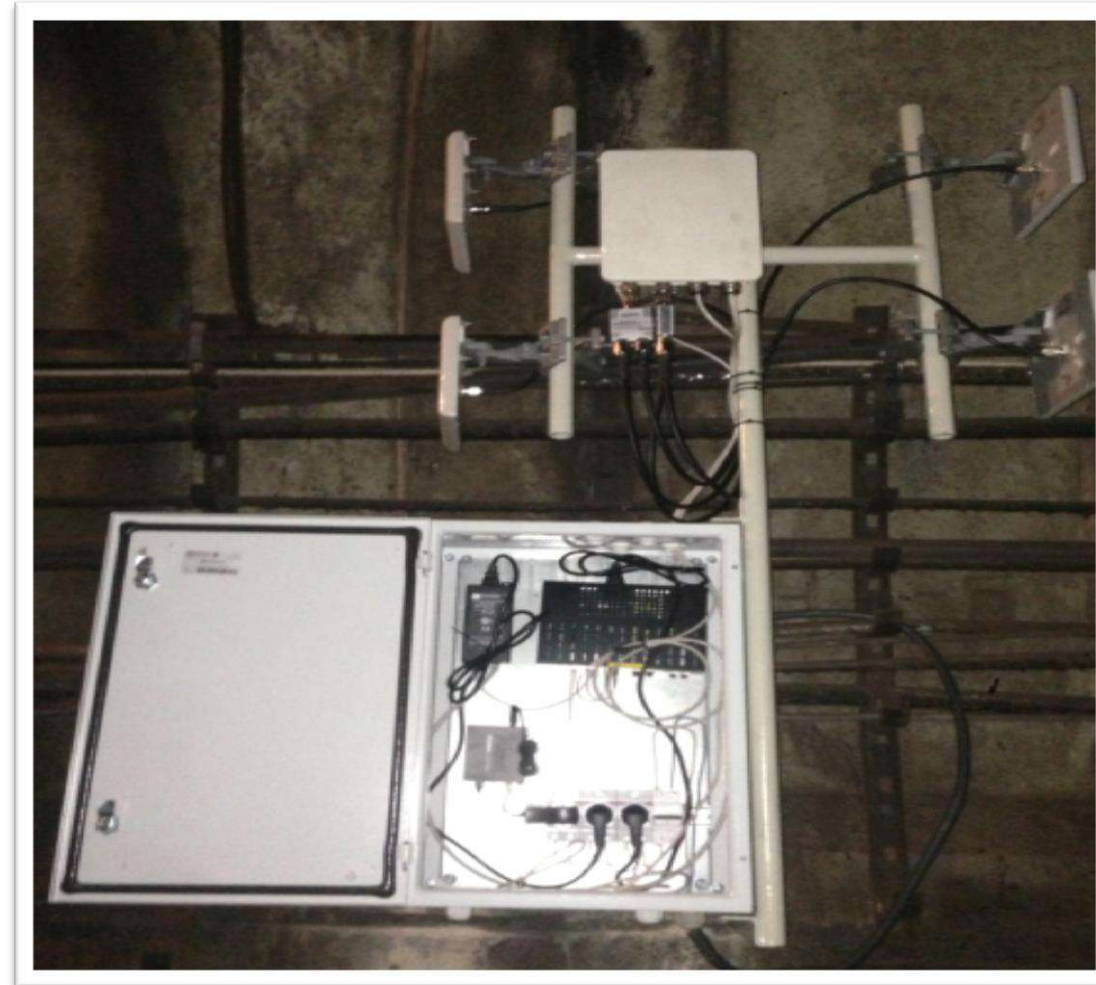
# Way-side installation



# Side Installation Examples



Flat panel antenna  
19 x 19 x 3 cm



# Tunnel Installation



Any Questions?

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